

Simulation of Human Interaction using AI

Abstract

Simulation of believable human interaction can strengthen the application of large language models (LLMs) in computational social sciences and improve the insights and value of market research using AI agents. In this work, a *PerSimChat* framework is designed that provides an experimental environment for simulating multiple human conversations using LLM agents with persona data. Simultaneously, a new approach is proposed for selecting the order of the agent's speech called *One-By-One Talk with Agent's Need to Talk*. Empirical studies demonstrate the framework's performance on many evaluation dimensions, and the system achieves competitive results with other multi-agent debate systems on reasoning and mathematics benchmarks.

Cognitive Modules

The proposed *PerSimChat* framework implements the human brain's cognitive functions, namely *short-term* and *long-term* memory with *memory consolidation*, *perception*, *action*, *reflection*, *natural language* and *long-term planning*.

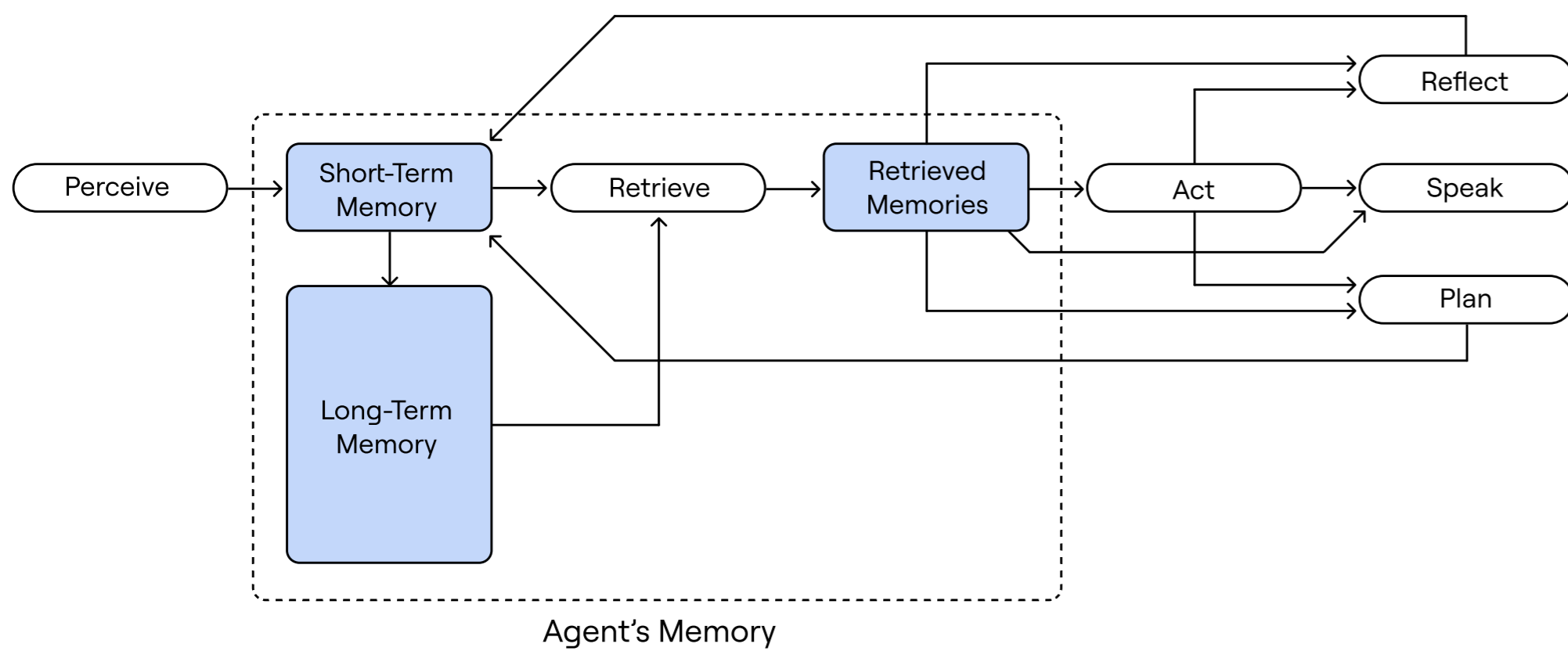


Figure 1. The architecture of cognitive modules in the *PerSimChat* framework.

Need to Talk and Consensus Openness

The main contribution of this work is a new approach for selecting the order of the multiple agents' speech — *One-By-One Talk with Agent's Need to Talk*. The *consensus openness* scores are generated during the group discussion, while a *judge* agent decides when the consensual solution is reached.

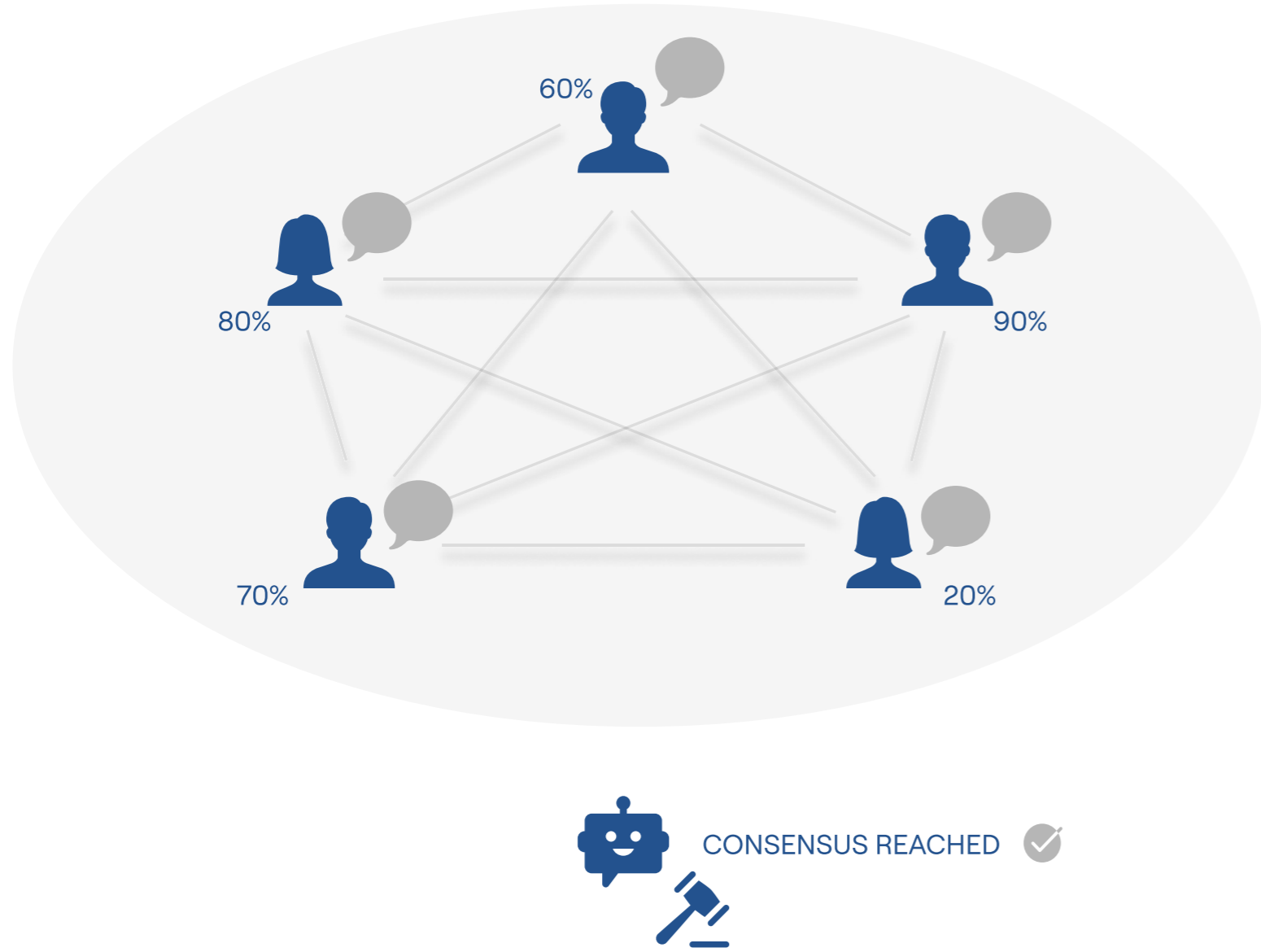


Figure 2. Group debate scenario with consensus openness scores and judge agent.

Persona Description

The framework uses generated persona data or real data provided by Lakmoos AI, s.r.o.

Name and Surname: Josef Svoboda
 Description: Josef Svoboda is a down-to-earth, 50-year-old family man who enjoys the simple pleasures of life in a small town in the Czech Republic, where he shares a cozy home with his wife and two children. A hardworking man with a high school diploma, he values tradition, loyalty, and good company. His weekdays are spent balancing work and family, while weekends bring the thrill of a football match with friends or the quiet patience of fishing by the lake. Once a week, he retreats to his favorite pub, where laughter and stories flow as easily as the cold beer in his hand. Dressed in sturdy jeans, a well-worn flannel, and practical boots, his style reflects his pragmatic nature, uncomplicated, reliable, and effortlessly classic. Though a man of few words, his firm handshake, and warm smile speak volumes about his honest and steady character.

Characteristics:

- Age: 50
- Gender: Male
- Marital Status: Married
- Residence: Small town in the Czech Republic
- Financial Status: Financially stable

Traits:

- Loyal & Devoted
- Hardworking
- Easygoing
- Routine-Oriented
- Stubborn
- Not Tech-Savvy
- Occasionally Gruff

Listing 1. The example of a generated persona profile description.

Experimental Results

The *PerSimChat* framework outperforms the baseline solutions in dimensions focused on the naturalness. The replacement of the GPT-4o model with the Lakmoos system even improves these results.

Model 1	Model 2	Wins (%)	Ties (%)	Losses (%)
GPT-4o	👤	40.00	16.67	43.33
Mistral Small	👤	34.48	6.90	58.62
Mistral Nemo	👤	42.86	10.71	46.43

Table 1. FairEval evaluation of using various models and the proprietary Lakmoos model in the *PerSimChat* framework.

Method	Believability	Credibility	Relevance
Single-Agent Zero-Shot	8.65 ± 0.82	7.96 ± 0.88	8.4 ± 0.81
AutoGen	8.67 ± 0.79	8.69 ± 1.51	8.15 ± 2.13
<i>PerSimChat</i>	8.76 ± 0.59	8.78 ± 0.52	8.51 ± 0.84

Table 2. Comparison of the *PerSimChat* with baseline solutions on evaluation dimensions.

Method 1	Method 2	Model	Data Source	Wins (%)	Ties (%)	Losses (%)
<i>PerSimChat</i>	<i>PerSimChat</i>	GPT-4o	Generated/👤	26.67	33.33	40.00
<i>PerSimChat</i>	<i>PerSimChat</i>	GPT-4o/👤	👤	31.03	17.24	51.72
Single-Agent Zero-Shot	<i>PerSimChat</i>	GPT-4o/👤	👤	43.33	10.0	46.67
AutoGen	<i>PerSimChat</i>	GPT-4o/👤	👤	23.33	46.67	30.0

Table 3. FairEval evaluation with baselines using Lakmoos data about personas and proprietary Lakmoos system.

Lakmoos AI System

Comparison of *PerSimChat* framework with baseline solutions using GPT-4o and Lakmoos system.

System Comparison on Evaluation Dimensions

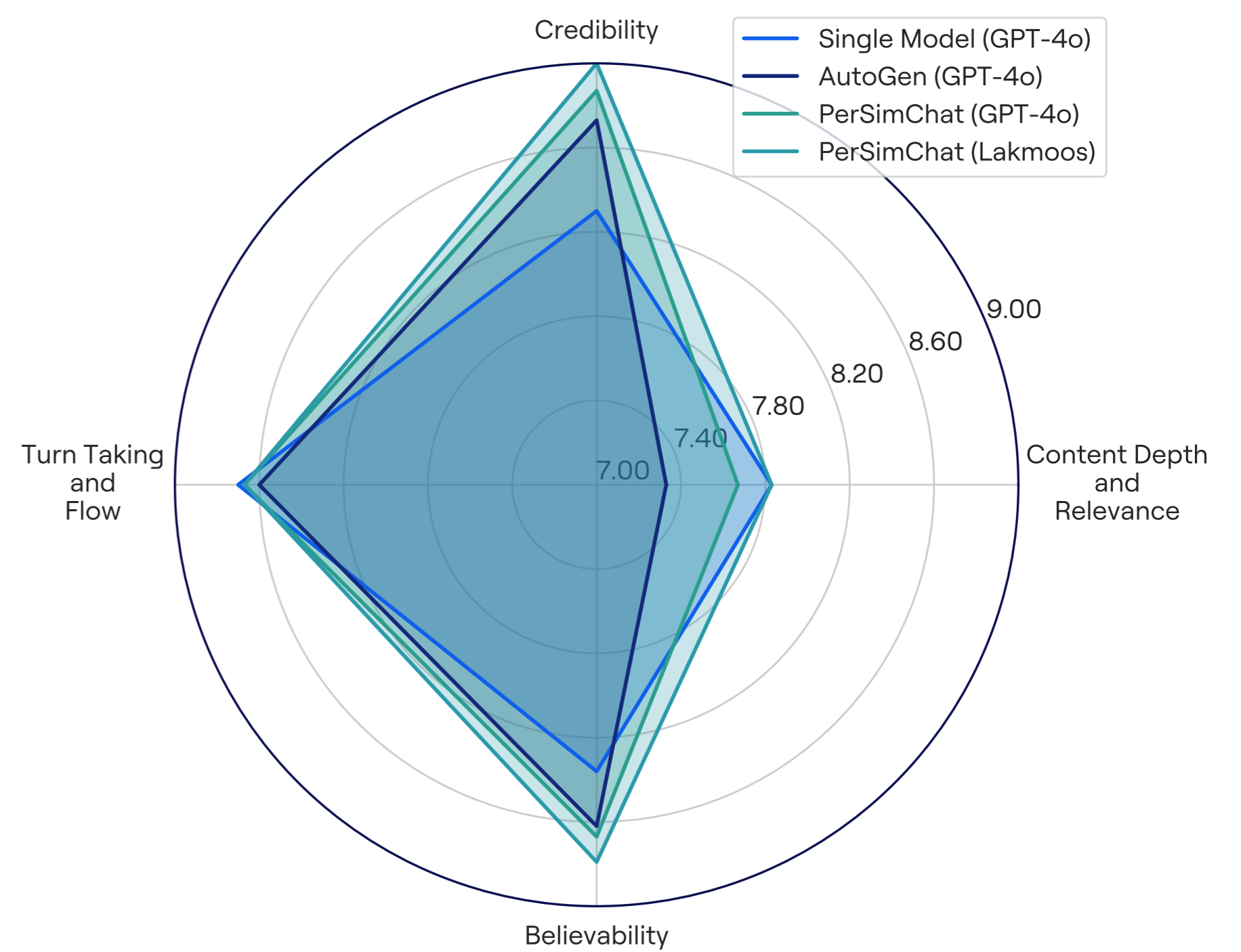


Figure 3. Evaluation of the *PerSimChat* framework with baseline solutions on naturalness evaluation dimensions.

PerSimChat Application

This work also provides a user interface for the implemented *PerSimChat* framework.

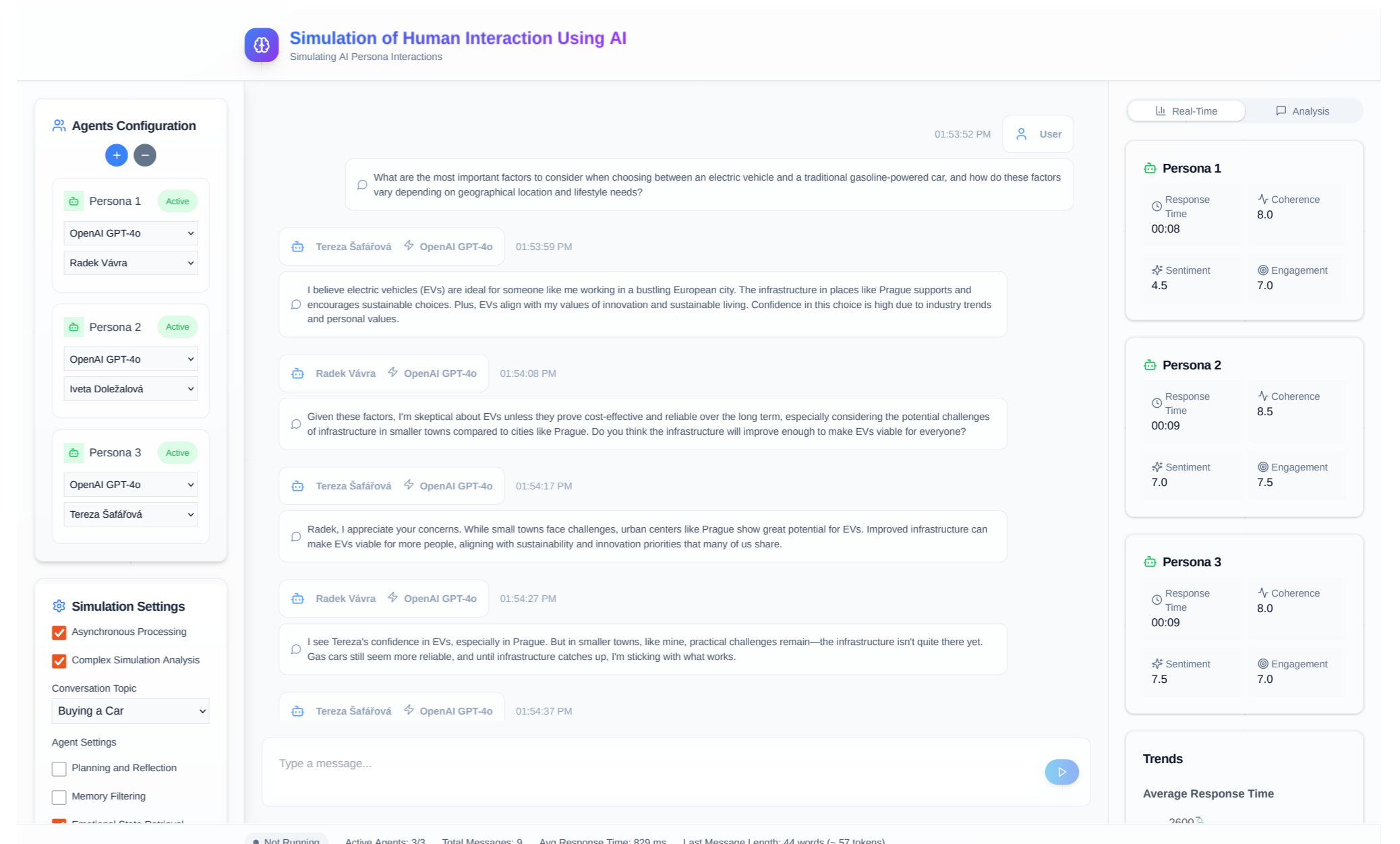


Figure 4. User interface of the *PerSimChat* application.